

Abbreviations in the Independent-Study Sanskrit Readers

Table 1
Inflectional identification of nouns

Gender	Case	Number
m masculine	1 nominative	s singular
f feminine	v vocative	d dual
n neuter	2 accusative	p plural
	3 instrumental	
	4 dative	
	5 ablative	
	6 genitive	
	7 locative	

Table 2
Inflectional identification of verbs

Person	Number	Voice	Tense and Mood
1 first	s singular	a active	pre present
2 second	d dual	m middle	ipf imperfect
3 third	p plural	p passive	ipv imperative
			pop present optative
			psb present subjunctive
			fut future
			fut ipv future imperative
			con conditional
			prf perfect
			ppf pluperfect
			aor aorist
			aop aorist optative
			asb aorist subjunctive
			pft periphrastic future

Table 3**Lexical identification of participles**

Tense	Voice	Lexical category
p past	a active	p participle
pf perfect	m middle	
pr present	p passive	
f future		

Table 4**Identification of compounds**

Compound	Category	Subcategory
c compound	d dvandva	i itaretara s samāhāra
	tp tatpuruṣa	2 dvitīyā 3 tṛtīyā 4 caturthī 5 pañcamī 6 ṣaṣṭhī 7 saptamī
		na upapada gati prādi
	(-)	k karmadhāraya
	(-)	dvigu
	ab avyayībhāva	
	bv bahuvrīhi	

List of Abbreviations and Morphological and Lexical Identifiers

(Please refer to §IIC and §IID2 of the Introduction to the *Rāmopākhyāna: The Story of Rāma in the Mahābhārata* for a systematic explanation.)

	precedes a verbal root
-	precedes an affix
+	precedes a subsequent compound element
/	indicates alternatives
[###]	<i>Kāśīkā</i> citation to Patañjali's <i>Mahābhāṣya</i> .
1	class-1 root
1	first person
1	nominative case
1st	first person
2	accusative case
2	class-2 root
2	second person
2nd	second person
3	class-3 root
3	instrumental case
3	third person
4	class-4 root
4	dative case
5	ablative case
5	class-5 root
6	class-6 root
6	genitive case
7	class-7 root
7	locative case
8	class-8 root
9	class-9 root
10	class-10 root
a	active voice
abl.	ablative
abs	absolute
acc.	accusative
action noun	
adj	adjective
adj.	adjective
adv	adverb
agent noun	
Am.	<i>Amarakośa</i> with <i>Rāmāśramī</i> commentary
aop	aorist optative
aor	aorist indicative
asb	aorist subjunctive
BR	Böhtlingk and Roth's <i>Sanskrit-Wörterbuch</i>
c	causative
cab	avyayībhāva compound

cardinal	
caus.	causative
cbv	bahuvrīhi compound
cd	dvandva compound
cdi	itaretara-dvandva
cds	samāhāra-dvandva
cdvigu	dvigu compound
ck	karmadhāraya compound
comp	comparative
con	conditional
conj	conjunctive
disj	disjunctive
crit. ed.	critical edition
ctp	tatpuruṣa compound
ctp gati	gati-tatpuruṣa
ctp na	nañ-tatpuruṣa
ctp prādi	prādi-tatpuruṣa
ctp upapada	upapada-tatpuruṣa
ctp2	dvitīyā-tatpuruṣa
ctp3	ṭṛtīyā-tatpuruṣa
ctp4	caturthī-tatpuruṣa
ctp5	pañcamī-tatpuruṣa
ctp6	ṣaṣṭhī-tatpuruṣa
ctp7	saptamī-tatpuruṣa
d	dual
dat.	dative
dem	demonstrative
denom	denominative
desid	desiderative
Ep.	Epic
f	feminine gender
fut	future indicative
gati	
gen.	genitive
gerundive	
i	indeclinable
i	intensive
i	intransitive
id.	identical to
indefinite	
inf	infinitive
inst.	instrumental
int	interrogative
intens	intensive
ipf	imperfect indicative
ipv	present imperative
Kā.	Vāmana and Jayāditya's <i>Kāśikā</i>
loc.	locative
loc. abs.	locative absolute
m	masculine gender
m	middle voice
MBh.	<i>Mahābhārata</i>
MBhCI	<i>Mahābhārata Cultural Index</i>

metronymic	
ms.	manuscript of the critical edition
mss.	manuscripts of the critical edition
MW	Monier-Williams
n	neuter gender
neg	negative
noun	
num	number
onom	onomatopoeia
opt.	optative
ordinal	
p	passive voice
p	plural
Pā.	Pāṇini's <i>Aṣṭādhyāyī</i>
pap	past active participle
patronymic	
pcl	particle
pfap	perfect active participle
pft	periphrastic future
pl	plural
PMBh.	Pātañjali's <i>Mahābhāṣya</i>
pn	proper noun
pop	present optative
postposition	
ppf	pluperfect indicative
ppf actn	periphrastic perfect action noun
ppp	past passive participle
prap	present active participle
pre	present indicative
preverb	
prf	perfect indicative
prmp	present middle participle
pron	pronoun or pronominal
prpp	present passive participle
psb	present subjunctive
R.	Vālmiki's <i>Rāmāyaṇa</i>
reflexive	
rel	relative
s	singular
sub	subordinating
sup	superlative
t	transitive
tadrāja	
Uṅ.	<i>Uṅādisūtra</i>
v	verb
v	vocative
vB.	van Buitenen
Ved.	Vedic
vt.	vārtika
W	Whitney's <i>Roots</i>
WAG	Wackernagel and Debrunner's <i>Altindische Grammatik</i>
YS	Yogasūtra